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Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In Senate Sept. 23. 1793

Whereas a decision has been had in the Supreme Judicial Court of the United States, that a State may be Sued in the said Court by a Citizen of another State, which decision appears to have been grounded on the Second Section of the third Article in the Constitution of the United States

Resolved, that a power claimed, or which may be claimed, of compelling a State to be made defendant in any Court of the United States at the Suit of an individual or individuals is, in the opinion of this Legislature, unnecessary & inexpedient; & in its exercise dangerous to the Peace, Safety & Independence of the Several States, & repugnant to the [redacted] principles of a Federal Government.

Therefore Resolved that the Senators from this State in the Congress of the United States be, & they hereby are instructed, & the Representatives requested, to adopt the most Speedy & effectual measures in their power to obtain such amendments in the Constitution of the United States, as will remove any clause or article of the said Constitution which can be construed to imply or justify a decision that a State is compellable to answer in any Suit by an individual or individuals in any Court of the United States

And His Excellency the Governor is hereby requested to communicate the foregoing resolves to the Supreme Executives of the Several States, to be submitted to the consideration of

Ther

(Circular)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

Boston October 2. 1815.

Sir,

The [illegible] have the honor to transmit to your Excellency, certain Resolves of the late Session, [illegible] of the Legislature of this Commonwealth, upon a [illegible] National Government, in which each State [illegible] equally interested.

A Mandatory precept of the Supreme Court of the United States, having been served by the Marshal of the District of Massachusetts, on His Excellency John [illegible] late Governor, & James Sullivan Esq. the Attorney [illegible] the Commonwealth, directing their appearance in [illegible] to answer on the behalf of the Commonwealth, to a [illegible] filed by William Cabal, it became necessary to call the Legislature into Session: The Governor therefore, with the advice of the Council, convened the General Court.

The claim of a Judiciary Authority over a [illegible] of Sovereignty, was of too much moment to be [illegible] without the most serious deliberation. The Legislature of the Commonwealth has treated the subject with an attention commensurate to the importance of the power demanded. You will please to observe by their proceedings, however, that if is unnecessary & inexpedient; & [illegible] the peace, safety & independence of the [illegible] mant to the first principles. [illegible]

The passport of the Federal Government [illegible] of high importance in the mind of every [illegible]

their respective Legislatures

Sent down for Concurrence

Sam[l] Phillips Presid[t]

In the House of Representatives Sept[r] 27[th] 1793

Read & Concurred

Edward H. Robbins Spk[r]

By the Governor

Approved Sept[r] 27[th] 1793

John Hancock

True Copy

Attest

John Avery jun[r] Sec[y]

the Union; but it is easily discerned, that the power claimed, if once established, will extirpate the federal Principle, & procure a consolidation of all the Governments

The resolutions of the Legislature made it the duty of the late Governor, to communicate their proceedings on this subject, to the Governors of the several States; but the melancholly event of his death intervening, it becomes my duty, as Lieut. Governor of the Commonwealth, to make the communication: And I do it with great chearfulness, because my opinion fully accords with the determination of the Legislature, who have requested it

As this is a question of so interesting a nature, & in which all the States are equally concerned, there seems to be a propriety in a free communication of their sentiments upon it: And it is hoped that, when the Legislature of the State, over which you have the honor to preside, shall be in Session, & contemplate the importance of the subject, this Commonwealth will find itself greatly supported by the Wisdom of their measures, & their salutary & candid advice

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

With great Respect & Esteem,

Your Excellency's

Very Hble Servt.

Sam[l] Adams.

His Excellency Thomas Chittendon Esq[r]

Albany Octobers 14th 1793.

Sir

The Legislature of the State of New York has incorporated a company for the purpose of opening a canal and lock navigation from the tide of waters of Hudsons river to Lake Champlain. If the object of the Institution is completed the most extensive benefits will result as well to the citizens of Vermont as to those of this State, the works have been commenced and were progressing with a pleasing celerity, when they were arrested by the defalcation of many of the Stockholders who neglect making payment of the second requisition of twenty five dollars on each share, assigning for reasons, that as only 672 shares had been subscribed and the estimated expence amounting to 225000 dollars, each share would amount to about 335 dollars, this, especially those who held many shares, conceived would be beyond their means. They have however since generally made the required payments, intending to solicit further aid from the Legislature of this State, either by an additional donation to the company, or by extending the number of shares in the Stock, and there is little doubt but that relief will be obtained in one or other of these ways.

The directors have been advised that it was probable the Legislature of Jon State would contribute to this important undertaking, and have requested me to make the above communication, — should aid be extended by Jon State Jon Excellency will pardon the liberty I take in suggesting

the main stipulations which appear to me proper to accompa-
-ny any pre-grant and which will secure its application to
such part of the improvements in which the citizens of Vermont
are more immediately interested.- and which are, that the grant
should exclusively appropriated to clearing, straitning and
deepning Wood Creek, from the canal and locks now
constructing at Skenesborough to that part of the said creek
where it will be intersected by a canal, from Skenesborough to be drawn
near Fort Edward ~~to Lake George~~ and that the improvements
should be made on such a scale as to admit the passage
of vessels of fifty feet in length ten in breadth, and to draw
at least two feet of water, and that if the whole grant is
not expended in this improvement the residue to be laid out
on the canal to Hudsons river aforesaid,- but if the legislature
should prefer to direct the subscription of a number of
shares, then nothing more will be necessary than to make
provision for the payment of fifty dollars on each share, being
the sum paid by the original subscribers, and to direct the
payment of such future requisitions as the directors may call
for on each share, in a general requisition upon all the stock
holders,-

If aid is extended to the company in either way, by the legis-
-lature of New York and by this, I am perfectly confident
that the improvements may be completed in five years
to every respect of the two routes above mentioned, and even
longer, from Lake Champlain to the town of Troy.- It is
certainly needless to detail the advantages which will be
derived to the community from a completion of the
contemplated work, they will readily occur to you

Excellency and to the enlightened legislature of the state in which you preside,—

I have the honor to be with great regard

Sir

Your Excellency's

most Obedient Servant

Ph. Schuyler

His Excellency Governor Chittenden &c &c

In General Assembly Nov. 4th 1793.

The Report of the committee was read — and thereupon with the letter referred to the next session of the General Assembly — Attest Richard Whitney Clerk

Windsor Oct. 21. 1793

Mr Speaker,

You will please to communicate to the Hon.ble the House of Representatives — that in pursuance of their Resolution passed at Rutland in Oct. last requiring me to appear before the Circuit Court of the United States, and defend in behalf of this State agt a Suit brought by Ira Allen Esq.r — I prepared myself for a defence in the said Cause but by reason of my ill State of Health, I was unable to attend at the sitting of the said Court, which circumstance induced me to appoint Daniel Chipman Esq.r to take charge of the Suit, who attended and prevented the Entry of the action, for which Services he has charged Eight Dollars, and looks to me for the payment — the House will please to direct whether they will discharge Mr Chipman's Acct for his Services.

I am Sir

Respectfully yours

Isaac Tichenor

To Denis Fitch Esq.r
Speaker of the House of
Representatives of the
State of Vermont

Letter from Isaac Tichenor Esq.
to Gen. Assembly Oct. 25 1793.
Read and referred to Messrs.
Lynde, Williams and
Robinson
Attest R Whitney Clerk

Chap. 44

An Act to Incorporate the Proprietors of Township No. 4 in the County of Rutland

Whereas the Proprietors of Township No. 4 in the County of Rutland &c

Albany October 21st 1793

I John McKesson clerk of the Honorable House of Assembly of the State of New York, and clerk of the Supreme Court of Judicature of the same State do certify that in the course of the last Session of the Legislature of the State of New York a Letter from his Excellency Thomas Chittenden Governor of the State of Vermont to his Excellency George Clinton Governor of the State of New York, enclosing a Petition from the Trustees of Burlington College in the State of New York to the Honorable the Legislature of the State of ~~Vermont~~ New York praying a Grant of a Township of unappropriated Land for the Benefit of the said College, was sent to the said Assembly by his Excellency Governor Clinton with a Message recommending the said Petition, and that the said Petition and message were committed to a Committee, who in substance reported that the object of the said Petition deserved encouragement and attention, but as the Session was far advanced and expected soon to close, the Consideration of the said Petition and Report was postponed until the next Session of the Legislature — I think this was by the unanimous Consent of the House — The Report is entered at length on the Journal of the Assembly —

Given under my Hand at Albany the Twenty first day of October 1793

John McKesson

Windsor Nov.r 5th 1793

These certify that a letter from the hon.r Philip Schuyler addressed to his Excellency Thomas Chittenden Esq.r Governor of the State of Vermont relative to "opening a canal and locks navigation from the tide of the waters of Hudsons river, to Lake Champlain" was laid by his Excellency before the honourable the General Assembly, at their Session in October last —

Which said Letter was referred by the House to a Committee of five, from the House, who joined a Committee of two from Council — who reported, as follows. "That the Legislature take measures to direct the purchase of seventy shares in said company for the use of this State" — which report was accepted and referred to the next Session of this General Assembly —

Given under my hand at Windsor, this fifth day of October, anno Domini one thousand seven hundred and ninety three

Richard Whitney Clerk of the Gen.l Assembly

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